INDIA

Location: Southern Asia, bordering the Arabian Sea and the Bay of Bengal, between Burma and Pakistan

Capital: New Delhi

Government type: Federal Parliamentary Republic

Area:
Total: 3,287,263 sq km
Land: 2,973,193 sq km
Water: 314,070 sq km

Population: 1,407,563.84. WB. 2021

Rural Population: 900, 239, 774 (2021) /900 Million

Population Density (per sq KM) 470 WB 2020

Population Growth Rate: 0.8 WB. 2021 (Annual)

Population below Poverty Line: The percentage of persons below the Poverty Line in 2011-12 has been estimated as 25.7% in rural areas, 13.7% in urban areas and 21.9% for the country as a whole. Planning Commission of India.


Climate: Varies from tropical monsoon in south to temperate in north

Natural Resources: Coal, iron ore, manganese, mica, bauxite, rare earth elements, titanium ore, chromite, natural gas, diamonds, petroleum, limestone, arable land

Languages: Hindi 41%, Bengali 8.1%, Telugu 7.2%, Marathi 7%, Tamil 5.9%, Urdu 5%, Gujarati 4.5%, Kannada 3.7%, Malayalam 3.2%, Oriya 3.2%, Punjabi 2.8%, Assamese 1.3%, Maithili 1.2%, other 5.9%

Religions: Hindu 79.8%, Muslim 14.2%, Christian 2.3%, Sikh 1.7%, other and unspecified 2% (2011 est.)

Land Use:
Agricultural Land: 60.2% (2020) WB / (arable land 52.3% (2020) WB/ permanent crops 4.5% (2020) WB/ permanent pasture 3.5%)

Forest: 24.3% (2020) WB
Other: 16.4%

Natural Hazards: Droughts; flash floods, as well as widespread and destructive flooding from monsoonal rains; severe thunderstorms; earthquakes

Literacy: 74%( 2018) WB

GDP - Real Growth Rate: 8.7 WB 2021.

GDP - Per capita (PPP): $2,256.6/ WB. 2021

Exports: $499.1 Billion (2021) WB

Export Commodities: Petroleum products, precious stones, vehicles, machinery, iron and steel, chemicals, pharmaceutical products, cereals, apparel

Improved Drinking Water Source: 88.7%. of population (2018. Indian National Sample Survey)

Improved Sanitation Facility Access: 46 % of population 2020. WB