

INDONESIA

Location: Southeastern Asia, archipelago between the Indian Ocean and the Pacific Ocean

Capital: Jakarta

Government type: Presidential Republic

Area:

Total: 1,904,569 sq km

Land: 1,811,569 sq km

Water: 93,000 sq km

Population: 27,75,34,122.00 WDI-2023

Rural Population: 11,49,76,836 (2023)

Population Density: (per sq KM) 144.64 2021 WDI

Population Growth Rate: 0.73% 2023 WDI

Population below Poverty Line: 9.4% WDI 2023

Ethnic Groups: Javanese 40.1%, Sundanese 15.5%, Malay 3.7%, Batak 3.6%, Madurese 3%, Betawi 2.9%, Minangkabau 2.7%, Buginese 2.7%, Bantenese 2%, Banjarese 1.7%, Balinese 1.7%, Acehnese 1.4%, Dayak 1.4%, Sasak 1.3%, Chinese 1.2%, other 15%.

Climate: Tropical; hot, humid; more moderate in highlands.

Natural Resources: petroleum, tin, natural gas, nickel, timber, bauxite, copper, fertile soils, coal, gold, silver

Languages: Bahasa Indonesia (official, modified form of Malay), English, Dutch, local dialects (of which the most widely spoken is Javanese); note - more than 700 languages are used in Indonesia

Religions: Muslim 87.4%, Protestant 7.5%, Roman Catholic 3.1%, Hindu 1.7%, other 0.8% (includes Buddhist and Confucian)

Land Use:

Agricultural Land: 29.8% (2022) FAO. (Arable land 31.8% (2022) FAO/ Permanent crops 48.7% (2022) FAO/ Permanent meadows and pastures 19.5% (2022)

Forest: 48.36% 2021 WDI

Other: 17.1% (2011 est.)

Natural Hazards: Occasional floods; severe droughts; tsunamis; earthquakes; volcanoes;
forest fires

Literacy: 96% WDI 2022

GDP - Real Growth Rate: 5.04% WDI 2023

GDP - Per Capita (PPP): \$4247.85 WDI 2023

Exports: \$255,731,268.26 2021. WB

Exports Commodities: mineral fuels, animal or vegetable fats (includes palm oil), electrical
machinery, rubber, machinery and mechanical appliance parts.

Improved Drinking Water Source: 94.10% of population (2022) WDI.

Improved Sanitation Facility Access: 88.15%. of population (2022) WDI