CURRICULUM VITAE

Name : Yamuna Ghale

Sex : Female

Date of birth : 25 November 1967 AD (9 Mangsir

2024)

Marital Status : Married with two kids

Citizenship : Nepali

Permanent Address : Bharatpur Metropolitan city, Ward No

19, Kirangunj,

Chitwan District, Nepal.

Present Address : House no. 6-14, Civil Homes-III, Godavari Municipality

ward No 12, Thecho,

Lalitpur, Nepal.

Contact details : Phone: + 977-1-5574058 (Res.),

+977-9851065738

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P.O.Box 12709

Academic Qualification:

Level	Year	Institute
PhD in Food Security	2021	Agriculture and Forestry University,
Governance and Right to Food:		Chitwan, Nepal
Understanding State-People		
relationship in Nepal		
M. Sc. in Ecological Agriculture	1996-1998	Wageningen Agricultural University,
(Distinction)		The Netherlands
B. Sc. In Agriculture (First div.)	1986-1990	Institute of Agriculture and Animal
		Science, Chitwan, Nepal

Current honorary positions:

Expert Member, Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock Development Expert Member, Ministry of Women, Children and Senior Citizen Council Member, Nepal Agricultural Research Council, Government of Nepal (Former)

Competencies:

1. Management competence:

- Leadership in management (leading large-scale programmes and projects including policy analysis & strategic planning, budget, evaluation and management of human resources)
- Collaboration and negotiation with State and Government agencies, INGOs, NGOs, private sector, farmer's organisations and civil society
- Coordination with bilateral and multi-lateral donors, and UN agencies
- Engagement with parliamentary committees in relation to gender and thematic issues

- Ensuring workforce diversity and gender responsive provisions in organisational policies and programmes
- Engagement with different ministries and development agencies in preparing policies and programmes on different thematic issues such as Agriculture, Natural Resource Management, Climate Change and Environment, Food security
- Communication and networking
- Decision making and visioning

2. Thematic competence:

- Natural resource management with specific emphasis in Land, Resource Rights, Agriculture, Environment, Food and Nutrition Security including the context of climate change, migration and urbanisation
- Implementation of Constitution in Federal context of Nepal specially of natural resources, agriculture and environment sector
- Contribution to Gender Equality and Social Inclusion responsive sectoral policies, processes and operational plans
- Globalisation, trade and market system development for local economic growth
- Climate change adaptation and mitigation measures
- Technical innovations in response to socio-political changes
- Farmers rights, biological diversity and indigenous knowledge and skills related to natural resources management, food and nutrition security and right to food
- Policy analysis and contribution on natural resources, environment, food security and gender equality

3. Methodological competence:

- Policy review, analysis and contribution: land policy (MoLMCPA), gender equality and social inclusion policy (MoWCSV), Gender in Agriculture, The Right to Food and Food Sovereignty Act (MoALD), Agriculture Development Strategy (MoALD), Forest sector strategy, bio-diversity policy, climate change policy (MoFE)
- Support to federal, provincial and local governments to develop sectoral policies with GESI indicators
- Rights based approach to development with specific focus on women, food security, land management and natural resources, people with disabilities, minorities & marginalized communities, and backward areas an classes
- Right based programme design, implementation and monitoring at different levels
- Local state building through sectoral coordination and synergy
- Designing tools and methods for research and studies; and monitoring and evaluations
- Project designs and evaluations
- Facilitation skills such as strategy development, policy dialogues
- Writing, reviewing and publishing journal articles, reports, chapters and books and newspaper articles

Contributions to the Legislative Parliament/Constituent Assembly Committees:

Consultation and expert inputs to the Legislative Parliament and Constituent Assembly (CA) thematic committees on:

- Fundamental Right and Directive Principles
- Natural Resource, Economic Rights and Revenue Allocation
- Agriculture and Water Resources

Experiential competence:

- Networking and collaboration: Food Security Alliance; Culture and Nutrition alliance,
 Peasant Coalition (coalition of farmers organisations of different political parties);
 people's organisations (community forestry, land rights, women and natural
 resources, national cooperatives federation, indigenous nationalities on ILO 169, Dalit
 and minorities, rights to food network, Nepal Federation of Environment Journalists)
- Engage and coordination with donor partners, government policy makers, line agencies, INGOs, NGOs, academic institutions and private sectors (FNCCI, CNI)
- Affiliation with different social and thematic groups, networks, social movements at alliances at national, regional and global levels
- Participation and contribution in global forums such WTO Ministerial Conferences (Mexico), LDC meeting (Brussels), FAO meetings on food and agriculture (Rome, South Korea), CEDAW session (New York), Social Forum (Brazil), etc.

Consultancy experiences:

Assignment	Major tasks	Consulting	Period
		service to	
Supervision	GESI expert for supervision mission of	IFAD	25 Nov - 10
mission	ASHA project, implemented by		Dec 2019
(completed)	Ministry of Forest and Soil		
	Conservation, Nepal		
Guidance,	Expert facilitation for familiarisation,	SDC	6 Sept – 31
coaching and	coordination and collaboration with		Dec 2019
orientation to	federal, provincial and local		
new portfolio	governments, private sectors and		
manager and	implementing agencies and inputs in		
expert in design	new project design		
of new projects			
(completed)			
Documentation	Team Leader for documentation and	CARE	17 Nov
of women	analysis of: traditional roles,	Nepal/LIBIRD	2019 - 31
responsive/trans	transformative roles, barriers,		Dec 2019
formative	opportunities and scopes for women		
agriculture in	responsive/transformative agriculture		
Nepal	system in the context of male out-		
(completed)	migration and climate change		
Policy Analyst	Review of GESI Strategy for the ADS	Equal Access	10 June - 31
Consultant	and provide insights to federal,	International	Aug 2020
(completed)	provincial and local governments		

		and UN Women	
Country Gender Equality/Profile preparation (completed)	National Research Analyst to prepare the Country Gender Equality /Profile (CGEP)	UN Women	01 Nov 2019 -31 Dec 2020
Project Design on Rural Economic and Enterprise Development- REED (completed)	Expert assigned for the component 2.a: enabling environment with specific focus on Policies, Institutions and Capacity in the context of federalisation	World Bank	25 Oct 2019 - 30 June 2021
Gender Expert (completed)	Review and input on Gender responsive Agricultural Mechanization Systems	FAO	15 May 2020 - 31 Mar 2021
Gender Trainer (completed)	To co-facilitate a training of trainers (TOT) program on gender, intersectionality, communication, business and animal health to empower women and local animal health service providers in Nepal	University of Florida, USA	Apr – May 2021
Gender, Targeting and Nutrition (completed)	Supervision Mission of Agriculture Sector Development Project (ASDP)	IFAD	4 - 22 Sept 2022
Project Design Consultant (completed)	RWEE concept preparation for global bidding	IFAD/UN Women	22 Dec 2021 - 10 Mar 2021
Consultant (completed)	'Technical Support to Women Deputy Mayors and Vice Chairs Program: Workshops on Strengthening Agriculture at Local Level in the context of COVID-19 for Province Two' and produce a policy recommendation paper	NDI, USAID	16 Feb - 09 Apr 2021
Social Sector Expert (completed)	Mid Term Review (MTR) of Periodic Plan of Gandaki Province, Government of Nepal	Economic Policy Incubator (EPI)	15 Mar - 30 Oct 2022
Global Food Summit (completed)	Technical support and facilitate in designing and implementing the Food System Dialogues in Nepal mainly responsible for preparing evidence and background information for UN Food System Summit Action	WFP/Nation al Planning Commission, Nepal	15 Sept – 30 Aug 2021

	Track1 / advance equitable		
	Track1 4 advance equitable livelihoods.		
Professional	Validate the activities proposed in	CRS	12 - 30 Dec
(completed)	Ag/livelihoods strategy		2022
<u> </u>	5.	Nepal/USAID NGO	2022 20 - 30 Jan
Expert Consultant	Presentation and preparation of	Federation	20 - 30 Jan 2023
	leaflets on Global and Nepal specific	rederation	2023
(completed)	Hunger Index Report 2022 discussion event		
National	To provide technical support to NCO	UN Women	17 Feb
Consultant	under the joint program "Accelerating		2023 - 16
(completed)	Progress Toward Economic		Feb 2024
	Empowerment of Rural Women in		
	Nepal"		
Livelihoods	Livelihood Expert for Enhancing Food	UNDP, Nepal	16 Feb - 17
Expert	Systems through Agriculture Value		Apr 2023
(completed)	Chain Development in Mountain		
	Regions of Nepal		
Project Advisor	Nepal Lentil Sector Transformation	USAID	Feb – July
(completed)	Project		2023
National	Gender Stock Taking (GST) and	FAO	June to
Consultant –	Country Gender Assessment (CGA)		Mid-
Gender			December
Specialist			2023
(Draft report			
submitted)			
Consultant	Review and presentation of the Global	NGO	30 October
(completed)	Hunger Index (GHI) Report	Federation	2023 to 25
		of Nepal,	November
		Welt Hunger	2023
		Hilfe (WHH)	
		and	
		Concern	
		Worldwide	
National	Assessment on Deployment of	International	July 2023 to
Consultant	Decentralised Renewable Energy	Renewable	July 2024
(Validation	/alidation (DRE) Solutions Powering Agriculture		
workshop on 4 th	and Food Value-chains in Nepal	Agency	
of April 2024)		(IRENA)	
National	Review and Refine project document,	UNDP	
Consultant	finalise Project Result Framework and		
	Prepare GESI concept note and action		
	plan for RERAS		
National	Review of Municipal Energy Plan from	MinErgy	June to
Consultant (GESI	ant (GESI GESI perspectives		October
Expert)			2024
GESI Expert	Review and Revision of Agriculture	UNDP	1 August to
	Development Strategy (ADS) of		31
	Government of Nepal from GESI		December
	perspectives		2024
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Current honorary Positions:

- 1. Member, National Land Use Council, Ministry of Land Management, Cooperatives and Poverty Alleviation, Government of Nepal
- 2. Member, National Nutrition and Food Security Committee, National Planning Commission, Government of Nepal
- 3. Expert Member, Food Security Technical Committee, Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock Development, Government of Nepal

Engagement with academic institutions:

- 1. Board of Trustee (BoT) for Gandaki University, Pokhara
- 2. University of Florida, USA (ToT to make veterinary vaccine chain gender responsive)
- 3. Michigan State University, USA (Research on lentil sector study for Nepal)
- 4. Purdue University, USA (Research on lentil sector study for Nepal)

Other current engagements:

S.N.	Organization	Position	Field of expertise
1	Indigenous Women Lawyers Group	Advisor	Indigenous people,
	(INOLAG)		Biodiversity,
			Livelihoods
2	Federation of Women	Advisor	Women, Enterprising,
	Entrepreneurs Association of		Business, Leadership
	Nepal (FWEAN)		
3	South Asia Women Development	Advisor	Women, Enterprising,
	Forum (SAWDF)		Business, Leadership
4	Nepal Environment Journalists	Expert	Environment
	Forum (NEFEJ)	Member	
5	National Farmers Group	Advisor	Farmer's rights and
	Federation (Nfgf)		welfare
6	Institute for Integrated	Senior	Development,
	Development Studies (IIDS)	Research	Agriculture, Food
		Fellow	Security, Gender
			Policies
7	Tamu Educational Career	Vice-Chair	Tamu Youth Career
	Advancement Network (TECANET)		
8	Sath Sathai Foundation	Expert Advisor	Women for Climate
			Justice
9	Nepal Agricultural Machinery	Advisor	Agri. Mechanization
	Enterpreneurs Association		
	(NAMEA)		

Employment:

S.N	Emploer	Position	Duration	Major responsibilities
1	SDC/Emba ssy of Switzerlan d, Kathmand u	Position: Portfolio Manager: (a) Agriculture and Natural Resources, (b) Gender Focal Person	2005 to present	This is a senior management position to lead the NRM portfolio and Gender Focal Person with special focus on a) overall management of programmes under natural resources and agriculture portfolio; b) engaging with three tiers of government in federalisation of sectoral initiatives through policy contributions, institutional arrangements and programme design and implementation; c) Networking and collaboration with development partners in harmonisation of sectoral federalisation including in the context of migration and climate change; d) inputs to the legislatures in preparing natural resource and agriculture related bills, e) engage with legislators, development partners and civil society networks to contribute in Gender mainstreaming (targeting, Gender responsive budgeting, workforce diversity, geographical inclusion), f) inputs on psycho-social approach of empowerment of women and disadvantaged groups.
2	ActionAid Internatio nal Nepal, Kathmand u	Position: Team Leader: Livelihoods and Economic Rights//Right to food campaign Coordinator	1999 to 2005	This is a senior management position to head the Livelihood and Economic Rights Division, which was responsible for working on rights to an adequate standard of living, including health, housing and food, right to employment. This position has to supervise Theme Leaders of a) Food Security and Natural resources, b) Globalisation and Corporate Sector, c) Disaster Management, d) right to food campaign at global and national levels. The major tasks were around organising and mobilising interest group beneficiaries, facilitate evidence-based policy dialogue among multi-stakeholders, link community issues with the meso and

				macro policies related to natural resources and trade, advocacy for ensuring people's access to means of production, employment, income and social justice.
3	Internatio nal Centre for Integrated Mountain Developm ent (ICIMOD) Kathmand u, Nepal	Manager/Agro nomist/Gende r Specialist	1998 to 1999	This is a management position responsible for watershed programmes management with specific responsibility of i) coordinating research on hydrology, farm management, commercialisation of agriculture, and gender integration, ii) networking and coordination with government agencies, INGOS/NGOS, peoples organisations, local researchers and other programmes of ICIMOD, iii) Gender mainstreaming in watershed programmes, iv) Action research and investigation on gender, women, watershed management etc.
4	Netherlan ds Developm ent Organisati ons (SNV)- Nepal	Natural Resource Management Officer	1992 to 1996	This is a senior officer position with i) overall management of natural resources and promote sustainable agriculture, ii) Gender sensitive NRM/agriculture intervention engaging mainly engaging with local governments, iii) Participatory appraisal of development effectiveness Socio-economic and technical review and evaluation, and iv) Liaison, relation and co-ordination with the government, NGOs, District Development Committee, Village Development Committees and Private Sectors related to NRM and gender issues.

Research experiences:

Engaged in policy and development-oriented research and assessments related to agriculture & natural resources, food security, trade, climate change, women, gender, social inclusion.

Trainings and conferences:

Participated in numerous training and conferences at national and international levels on the thematic areas of work since 1992 and presented papers in different forums.

Selected contributions to national policies:

- Technical Assistance in drafting Research and Extension chapter in Agriculture
 Development Strategy (ADS) prepared by then Ministry of Agricultural Development,
 Government of Nepal,
- 2. Inputs on National Land Policy prepared by then Ministry of Land Reform and Management, Government of Nepal,
- 3. Inputs on Agro-biodiversity prepared by then Ministry of Agricultural Development,
- 4. Inputs on Plant Variety Protection and Farmer's Rights Bill, prepared by then Ministry of Agricultural Development,
- 5. Input on agriculture sector monograph prepared by World Bank and DFID.

Selected publications:

- 1. Ghale, Y., (2023), Food Governance in Nepal: State-people Relations and Right to Food, Adroit Publishers, New Delhi.
- 2. Y. Ghale et al, (2018), Gender Dimensions of Food Security, the Right to Food and Food Sovereignty in Nepal. *Journal of International Women's Studies*, Issue 4, Volume 19, Pp. 1-18, May 2018, Bridgewater State University, USA
- 3. Y. Ghale et al, (2018), Citizen Participation in Food Security Policy Formulations in Nepal: A Case of Agriculture Development Strategy. *PARTICIPATION-A Nepalese Journal of Participatory Development*, Year 20, No. 18, Pg. 136-148, June 2018, Nepal
- 4. Y. Ghale and K. N. Pyakuryal, (2016), Conceptualizing right to food and food security: some theoretical reflections. *Nepalese Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 2016, vol. 14, Pp. 22-34 (ISSN 2091-042X and ISSN 2091-0428), HICAST, Nepal
- 5. Y. Ghale (2016), Food Security: Security through Rights, Himal Magazine, October 23-29, 2016, Kathmandu, Nepal.
- 6. Bhandari S., SM Shrestha and Y. Ghale, 2005. *Nepal's Accession to the WTO: Opportunities and Challenges for Nepal*. Action Aid Nepal and Law Associates Nepal
- 7. R. Adhikari, N. Belbase and Y. Ghale, 2005, *Intellectual Property Rights and its Implications in Nepal*. Action Aid Nepal and Pro-Public, Nepal
- 8. Ghale Y., 2000, *Glossary on Globalisation, WTO and Food security*. Action Aid Nepal (Nepali)
- Upreti B.R. and Ghale Y., 2014, Conflict over Seed and Plant Genetic Resources: Implications for Food Security, In: Upreti BR, Sharma SR, Paudel SB, editors. 2014. Food Security in Post Conflict Nepal: Challenges and Opportunities. Kathmandu: Kathmandu University and Nepal Centre for Contemporary Research (NCCR). Pp. 47-72.
- 10. Ghale Y. (2014), Gendered Dimensions of Food Security in Nepal, In: In: Upreti BR, Sharma SR, Paudel SB, editors. 2014. Food Security in Post Conflict Nepal: Challenges and Opportunities. Kathmandu: Kathmandu University and Nepal Centre for Contemporary Research (NCCR). Pp. 91-114.
- 11. Ghale Y. and Bishwokarma N.K. (2013), Food Security: A Fundamental Basis for Food Security, In: Upreti BR, Bhattarai R, Wagle GS, editors. 2013. Human Security in

- Nepal: Concepts, Issues and Challenges. Kathmandu: Nepal Institute for Policy Studies (NIPS) and South Asia Regional Coordination Office of NCCR (North-South). Pp. 89-118.
- 12. Ghale Y. (2012), Nepalese Women's Empowerment by 2030, In: Sharma SR, Upreti BR and Pyakuryal K (eds.). Nepal 2030: A Vision for Peaceful and Prosperous Nation. Kathmandu: South Asia Regional Coordination Office of the Swiss National Centre of Competence in Research (NCCR) North-South. Pp 111-126.
- 13. Ghale Y., (2011), Land management and globalisation, In: *Poverty and Land Reform*. Gurung G. (eds), NIDS, Nepal (Nepali)
- 14. Ghale Y., (2011), Right to food and food security in the changing context, In: *Land, Agriculture and Agrarian Transformation*, Pyakuryal K.N and Upreti B.R. (eds), Consortium for Land Research and Policy Dialogue (COLARP), Kathmandu, Nepal
- 15. Ghale Y., (2010), Corporate Globalisation: Hunger and Livelihoods Insecurity in Nepal. In: *Livelihood Insecurity and Social Conflict in Nepal*. Upreti B.R. and Ulrike Muller-Boker (eds), Swiss National Centre of Competence in Research (NCCR) North South, South Asia Coordination Office, Nepal
- 16. Ghale Y., (2010), Natural Resources and power sharing in the federal state structure. In: *Environmental and Governance Related resource Book*. IUCN, UKAID and Forum for Justice, Kathmandu, Nepal
- 17. Ghale Y., (2008), Women, Globalisation and Land Based Exclusion in Nepal. In: *Land Politics and Conflict in Nepal*, Upreti B.R., Sharma S., Basnet J., (eds). Kathmandu: RCO and CSRC
- 18. Ghale Y., (2008), Concentration and monopolisation of seed market: Impact on food sovereignty in developing countries, SAWTEE
- 19. Ghale Y., (2007), The Right to Food and Livelihoods: Exploiting Agricultural Potential. *Centre for Administration, Management and Development*, vol 10, no. 1, Issue 19
- 20. Shivakoti, G., Ghale, Y., and Upreti, B., (2005), The ecological dynamics of low external input agriculture: A case study of hill farming in a developing country. *The International Journal of Sustainable Development and World Ecology*, Volume 12, Number 4, December, pp. 385-397(13)

Media and others:

- Moderator/chair/commentator/discussant in many different events for legislators, (I)NGOs, civil society organizations,
- Scoping Study on Women's Leadership in the Agriculture Sector in Nepal for WOCAN,
- Periodically writing in Newspapers such as: a) nayapatrika, b) Kantipur Daily, c) Himal magazine, d) NARI, i) online news and other newspapers and magazines,
- Expert opinion on "Annual Budget" presented by the Government in national papers,
- Expert opinion on natural resources, agriculture sector development, gender and inclusion issues, right to natural resources and trade issues in various FM Radio and Television Programs such as BBC program

Awards and Scholarships:

• Netherlands Fellowship to study M.Sc. Programme in Ecological Agriculture in Wageningen Agricultural University, The Netherlands.

- Women Support Scholarship Award from Women Development Project/IAAS to study B.Sc. Agriculture in IAAS Rampur.
- Free Competition Scholarship from Institute of Agriculture and Animal Science for I.
 Sc.
- Intelligent Student Award in the High School from District Education Office.
- Various grants to attend and present papers and expert opinion in international conferences, workshops, seminars and consultation meetings.

Countries visited:

Bangladesh, Belgium, Brazil, Cambodia, Denmark, England, France, Germany, India, Italy, Kenya, Laos, Mexico, Pakistan, Sri-Lanka, Switzerland, Thailand, The Netherlands, USA, Uganda, Vietnam

Affiliations:

Associate Women for Change in Agriculture and Natural Resources

(WOCAN), Global network registered in USA

Founder member Food First Information Network, FIAN

and Advisor

Founder Member Women Leading for Change in Natural resources (W-LCN)

Life member Nepal Participatory Action Network (NEPAN)
Life member Agriculture Association of Nepal (AAN)

Member Netherlands Students Alumni

Member Institute of Agriculture and Animal Science (IAAS) Alumni
Team member Food Policy coordinated by Food and Agriculture Organisation

(FAO)

Board member Centre for Policy Research and Development (CPAD)-National

NGO

Advisor FECOFUN, Nepal

Advisor Eco-Nepal (NGO working in Environment and disaster response

sector)

Advisor Indigenous Women Lawyers Network-INOLAC

Advisor "Our Heritage" Magazine

Gender advisor Agriculture Extension in South Asia (AESA)

Member Chandra Gurung Conservation Foundation (CGCF)

Advisor Nepal Permaculture Group (NPG).

Language Proficiency: Read, write, speak and understand Nepali, English, Gurung and Hindi

I hereby confirm the originality of the information provided above.

Gebode

Yamuna Ghale, PhD 01 August 2024