

Sanjaya Acharya

Nationality : Nepali
Sex : Male
Marital Status : Married (2 daughters)

Current position/affiliation : Professor of Economics,
Central Dept. of Economics, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu.

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Languages: Mother Tongue: Nepali (fluency in both written and spoken)
Other Languages: English (fluency in both written and spoken)
Japanese (basic in both written and spoken)
Hindi (fluency in reading, basic in speaking)

MAJOR AREA OF EXPERTISE:

- 1.0 Economic reforms and transformation in developing countries
- 2.0 Public sector economics including social cost-benefit analysis
- 3.0 Fiscal federalism
- 4.0 Climate financing, poverty and distribution
- 5.0 Gender and rural development approaches

A. ACADEMIC RECORDS

<u>Date graduated</u>	<u>Institution</u>	<u>Degree conferred</u>	<u>Performance</u>
November 2006	Erasmus University Rotterdam, The Netherlands	PhD in Economics	Outstanding (Best thesis international award 2008)
March 2006	Hokkaido University Sapporo, Japan	PhD in Economics	Excellent (Post -doctoral research award by Japan government)
December 1999	International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), The Hague, The Netherlands	M.A. in Development Studies (Specialization: Economics of Development)	Very Good (grade 80%)
April 1994	Central Campus, Tribhuvan University, Nepal	M.A. in Economics	First Division (grade 70%)
July 1984	Nepal Madhyamic Vidhyalaya Chitwan, Nepal	S.L.C. (School Leaving Certificate)	First Division (grade 72%)

B. WORK EXPERIENCE

B.1 University Teaching

Professor of Public Economics and Development Economics, Central Department of Economics, Tribhuvan University, June 2024 to date.

Research Head, Programme Co-ordinator, and Professor of Public Economics, Saraswati Multiple Campus, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, November 2016 – May 2024.

Visiting Professor of Public Economics and Development Economics, Ritsumeikan University, Kusatsu, Shiga, Japan, from September 2011 – September 2013.

Associate Professor of Economics, Tribhuvan University, from July 2009 – December 2021.

Assistant Professor of Economics, Tribhuvan University, from January 1998 -- June 2009.

Teaching areas covered:

Specific: Public Sector Economics with focus on fiscal reform, fiscal federalism, climate financing, and Development Economics.

General: Microeconomics, Macroeconomics, Public Policy Analysis, Business Economics, Development Economics, Labour Economics, and International Economics.

B.2 Macroeconomic Policy and Climate Financing

1. Climate Finance Expert in *Capacity Building of National Designated Authority, Development of Nepal's Country Programme to the Green Climate Fund and Developing Strategies for Private Sector Investment for Low Emissions and Resilience*, CGED-Nepal, ETA Consult and Practical Solution JV, May 2023 – March 2024.

2. Team Leader in the *Preparation of National Industrial Strategies for Agricultural and Pharmaceutical Sectors*, UNDP/NPC, December 2022 – February 2023.

3. Team Leader in the development of the theme paper on “*Striving for a Sustainable Economy in the Context of Nepal's LDC Graduation*”, National Planning Commission (NPC)/Management Association of Nepal/ Asian Association of Management Organisations, November 2022 -- January 2023.

4. Climate Change Financing Expert in the preparation of *Nepal Climate Change and Development Report 2021*, World Bank/IORA/CGED-Nepal, July -- November 2021.

5. Team Leader in the *Preparation of National Subsidy Framework for Nepal*, National Planning Commission of Nepal, February – November 2020.

6. Political Economist in *Regional Political Economy Analysis of Illegal Wildlife Trade in South Asia*, The World Bank/NTNC/SAWEN, June – October 2017.

7. Evaluation Expert in *Review of German Nepal Bilateral Development Co-operation in the Area of Sustainable Economic Development and Trade*, April – June 2017.

8. Public Financial Management Expert in *Analysing the Impact of Climate Change Financing in Nepal*, UNDP, December 2016 – June 2017.

9. Tax Expert in *Comprehensive Review of VAT Implementation in Nepal*, German Society for International Co-operation (GIZ), March – June, 2015.
10. Poverty Analyst/Expert in *SAARC Regional Poverty Profile (RPP) 2009-10: Food Security Challenges to the Poor and Social Inclusion*, SAARC Secretariat, Kathmandu, September 2010 – December 2012.
11. Team Leader in *The Youth Save Initiative*, New ERA/Center for Social Development (CSD) Washington University at St. Louis, August 2010 – September 2011.
12. National Consultant on Nepalese Tax System in *Measuring and Analyzing Tax Potentiality of Nepal*, Ministry of Finance/Asian Development Bank TA 39604—NEP, April - December 2010.
13. Analyst (Senior Economist) in *Aid Assessment of JICA Aid Co-ordination*, New ERA/JICA-Nepal, February – July 2010.
14. Labour Economist in *Further Analysis of Nepal Labour Force Surveys and Nepal Living Standard Surveys*, New ERA/ILO, October-December 2009.
15. Post-Doctoral Research Fellow in *Synthetic Application of the Poverty Alleviation in Nepal with Experience from Japan and Korea*, Hokkaido University/JSPS, July 2006 – June 2008.
16. National Expert on Labour Market, Poverty and Gender in *Preparation of the Perspective Industrial Development Plan of Nepal (2001-2021)*, UNIDO/UNDP/Government of Nepal -- NC/NEP/00/009, August 2001 – December 2001. The summary report and detail analytical reports are available online: <https://www.unido.org/nepal-industrial-development-perspective-plan-vision-2020-strategy-paper> and https://www.unido.org/sites/default/files/2006-10/nepal_analyticalreport_0.pdf
17. Team Leader (Economist) in *Developing a Database for ILO Focus Programme on Socio-economic Security*, New ERA/ILO, July - September 2001.
18. Principal Researcher (Economist) in *Country Poverty Profile Formulation Study*, New ERA/JICA-Nepal, March - May 2001.
19. Research Associate in *Perspective Energy Plan Project of Nepal (PEP/N)*, NEP/91/003(11), National Planning Commission, Nepal, September 1994 - January 1995.

B.3 Environment, Climate Change, and Livelihood

1. Economist in *Baseline Study of Urban Ecosystem-based Adaptation in Kathmandu Valley*, Executive Consulting Engineering and Planners / Kathmandu Valley Development Authority (KVDA), September – December 2022.
2. Economist in the *Preparation of Action Plan / Business Plan of Pachabhaiya/Pokhara Zoological Park, Kaski*, Nepal, Ministry of Forest, Environment, and Nature Conservation, Division of Forest, Gandaki Province, Kaski, and Innovative Vision Nepal, June-September, 2022.
3. Team Leader in the *Study on Agricultural Enterprises, Value Chain, and Livelihood Promotion*, University Grant Commission/Tribhuvan University, November 2021 – March 2022.
4. Judge in the *Adaptation at Scale Prize* determination, IMC-Worldwide, UK, April – May 2019.
5. Programme Policy Adviser in *Designing Zero-Hunger Project for Doti District*, World Food Programme, December 2016 – March 2017.

6. Senior Consultant in *Impact Assessment of the Child Sensitive Social Protection (CSSP) in South Asia*, Oxford Policy Management/Save the Children-Finland, October-December 2013.
7. Economist in *Mid-Term Review of the Community Development Programme of Nepal Red-Cross in Solukhumbu and Sunsari Districts of Nepal*, New ERA/Danish Red-Cross, December 2008 – February 2009.
8. Socio-Economist in *Benefit Monitoring and Evaluation of Small Town Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Project (STWSSSP)*, ADB/New ERA/STWSSSP, August – November 2008.
9. Co-ordinator in *Indirect Impact Study of Community Based Economic Development (CBED) Project*, New ERA/CBED/CECI, October 2000 - January 2001.
10. Research Officer (PRA Practitioner) in *Final Evaluation of the Drinking Water and Sanitation Programme (DWSP) of Nepal Red-Cross Society (NRCS)*, New ERA/Japan Red-Cross Society, December 1997 - February 1998.

B.4 Monitoring and Evaluation

1. Team Leader in *Willingness to Pay Survey of Mechanised Irrigation Innovation Project for Tubewell and Life Irrigation Schemes*, New ERA/Lahmeyer International/ADB-Manila, May – December 2018.
2. Team Leader in *Monitoring and Evaluation of Community Development Programme*, DFID/Ministry of Local Development/Rural Reconstruction Nepal/Oxford Policy Management/World Food programme, April 2015 – September 2016.
3. Team Leader in *Impact Assessment of the Vocational Training Programme of CARITAS*, New ERA/WFP, January – February, 2002.
4. Senior Researcher in *Food Fortification Feasibility Study for the Control of Micro-nutrient Malnutrition*, New ERA/Micro-nutrition Initiative, May - September 2000.
5. Co-ordinator (Economist) in *Impact Evaluation Study of Small Farmer Development Programme (SFDP)*, New ERA/UNICEF, June 1995 - July 1996.

B.5 Participatory Approach Assignments

1. Senior Researcher in *Mid-term Evaluation of the School and Community Health Project of HMG/JICA/JMA*, New ERA/JICA/JMA, February - June 2000.
2. Project Director in *Community People's Readiness to Solve the Helminth Problem in Rural Nepal*, New ERA/JICA/JMA, May - August 1998.
3. RRA/PRA Practitioner in *Benchmark Survey of Third Livestock Development Programme in Pilot Districts (Kaski and Tanahu of Nepal)*, New ERA/AACM Int., March - July 1996.
4. Study Team Member in *Poverty - the Nemesis of Development?* New ERA/ACTIONAID, May 1996 – August 1997.

B.6 Gender Mainstreaming

1. Senior Consultant in *A Research Study on Women's Equal Access to Salary and Employment*, Athena Infonomics/UN-Women, Maryland, USA, September – October 2018.
2. Economist in *Baseline Study on Adolescent Girls Employment Initiative (AGEI)*, New ERA/The World Bank, February – December 2010.

3. Doctoral Researcher in *Poverty Alleviation in Nepal through the Promotion of Industrial Employment and Women Empowerment* (April 2003 - March 2006)

4. Project Director in *An Impact Assessment of Child Rehabilitation Programme of NASPEC and Establishment of Benchmark Indicators*, New ERA/NASPEC/ILO, September 1996 - April 1998.

C. PRESENTATIONS/ATTENDANCE IN WORKSHOPS/CONFERENCES

- i. Presentation on “*Global Problem, Local Solution: Economic Dimensions of Covid-19 Pandemic*” at 17th Biennial Conference of European Association for Comparative Economic Studies (EACES) organised by Parthenope University, Naples, Italy, 17 September 2022.
- ii. Presentation on “A Nexus between Varying Fiscal Measures and Growth Performance: the Case of Nepal” at 16th Biennial Conference of European Association for Comparative Economic Studies (EACES) organised by Leibniz Institute for East and Southeast European Research (IOS), Regensburg, Germany, 13-16 September 2021, Link: <http://www.eacesconference.eu/>.
- iii. Presentation on “*Inclusion of Co-operative in Nepal’s Formal Education*” in the international seminar organised by National Co-operative Development Board of Nepal, 26th November 2019, Kathmandu, Nepal
- iv. Presentation on “Inflation, Growth, and Distribution Nexus in South Asia” in 15th Biennial Conference of European Association for Comparative Economic Studies (EACES), Warsaw, Poland, 6 – 8 September 2018, Link: <http://www.eacesconference.eu/>.
- v. Presentation on “Efficiency and Long-term Growth Potential of Value Added Tax System in Developing World: the Case of Nepal” in 14th Biennial Conference of European Association for Comparative Economic Studies (EACES), Regensburg, Germany, 8-10 September 2016, Link: <http://www.eacesconference.eu/>.
- vi. Presentation on “Reforming Value Added Tax System in Developing World: The Case of Nepal” at International Academy of Business and Economics (IABE) annual conference, San Francisco, California, USA, 20-22 December 2015, Link: <http://www.iabe.org/domains/iabeX/Default.aspx>.
- vii. Presentation on “Poverty Alleviation in South Asia: with Special Reference to Nepal” at First Small Farmer Summit, Kathmandu, 2-3 November 2014.
- viii. Presentation on “Role of Public Investment on Growth and Poverty Reduction in Transition Economies” at 13th Biennial Conference of European Association for Comparative Economic Society (EACES) Conference, Corvinus University of Budapest, Budapest, Hungary, 4-6 September 2014.
- ix. Presentation on “Tax Reform in Developing and Transition Economies: the Case of Nepal” at 12th European Association for Comparative Economic Society (EACES) Conference , 6-8 September 2012, University of the West of Scotland, Paisley, Scotland, UK.
- x. Presentation on “Youth Saving and Financial Inclusion” at Making Cents International Conference, 7-9 September 2011, Washington DC, USA, Link: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0wSNp-0wNuI>.
- xi. Presentation on “Globalisation and Pro-poor Growth: Developing a Win Win Strategy” at Higher School of Economics, State University of Moscow, Russia, in 10th biannual international conference of the European Association for Comparative Economic Studies (EACES), August 28-30, 2008.
- xii. Presentation on “Studying Poverty in Light of Social Accounting and Matrix Multiplier: The Case of Nepal” at Okinawa University, Okinawa, Japan, in 18th annual conference of Japan Society for International Development (JASID), November 22-25, 2007.
- xiii. Presentation on “Comparative Analysis of Agricultural and Industrial Labour Productivities in Poverty Alleviation” at Brighton University, UK, in the bi-annual conference of European Association of Comparative Economic Studies, September 7 – 9, 2006.
- xiv. Presentation on “Poverty Alleviation in Nepal through the Promotion of Industrial Employment and Women Empowerment” at Open University, Milton Keynes, UK, in the 2005 annual conference of Development Studies Association, September 6 – 8, 2005.

- xv. Presentation on “Testing Lewis dual sector model from the perspective of poverty alleviation in Nepal” at international workshop on evolutionary economics for young economists, Buchenbach, Germany, October 4 – 8, 2005.
- xvi. Presentation in a seminar organised by Japan Association for Comparative Economic Studies (JACES), 27 November 2004, Chuo University, Tokyo, Japan. (Topic: Poverty in Nepal – Three Decades Analysis and Comparison with South Asia).
- xvii. Participated in a five-day workshop organized by the Dean's Office, Faculty of Management, Tribhuvan University, at Prithvi Narayan Multiple Campus, Pokhara, Nepal, during May 14 - 18, 2000. This workshop was to share ideas of the subject teachers of Master's level Business Economics of Tribhuvan University and make necessary improvements of the course and examination model.
- xviii. Participated in a two-day workshop on “South Asian Co-operation on Regional Trade” organised by CUTS (Consumers Unity and Trust Society, Jayapur, India) and SAWATEE (South Asia Watch on Trade, Economics, and Environment), Grand Hotel, Kathmandu, July 14–15, 2000.

D. AWARDS/SCHOLARSHIPS

1. Best doctoral dissertation award (EACES Award) in the field of Comparative Economics and Economics of Transition for the two year period (2006-2007) provided by the European Association of Comparative Economics (EACES), link: <http://www.eaces.eu/eaces-award>.
2. Membership Award by the International Academy of Business and Economics (IABE), link: <http://www.iabe.org>.
3. Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS) award to pursue post-doctoral research on “Synthetic Application of the Poverty Alleviation in Nepal with the Experience of Japan and South Korea”, July 2006 – June 2008, link <http://www.jsps.go.jp/english/e-fellow/data/list18.pdf>.
4. Monbukagakusho scholarship to pursue PhD in Economics from Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan (October 2002 – March 2006).
5. Hokkaido University Foundation Award to disseminate research findings on “Testing Lewis Dual Sector Model with Reference to Poverty Alleviation in Nepal” in Germany during October 2005.
6. Clark Foundation Award to present research findings on “Poverty Alleviation through the Promotion of Industrial Employment and Women Empowerment: the Case of Nepal” in Open University, Milton Keynes, UK, September 2005.
7. SEOR fellowship to pursue PhD in Economics from Erasmus University Rotterdam, The Netherlands (May 2002 – November 2006).
8. Netherlands Fellowship Programme (NFP) scholarship to pursue Master’s Degree in Development Economics from the International Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, The Netherlands (August 1998 – December 1999).

E. SPECIAL ASSIGNMENTS

- i. Editor-in-Chief, *Indian Journal of Applied Economics and Business*, ARF India, November 2023 – till date.
- ii. Editor-in-Chief, *Economic Journal of Nepal*, Central Department of Economics, Tribhuvan University, September 2024 – till date.

iii. Editor-in-Chief, *Indian Journal of Applied Business and Economic Research*, ARF India, December 2024 – till date.

iv. Editor-in-Chief, *Nepalese Journal of Business and Management Studies (NJMBS)*, Saraswati Multiple Campus, Tribhuvan University, January 2024 – till date.

v. Associate Editor, *Journal of Modern Economy and Management*, Innovation Forever Publishing Group, Hong Kong, China, May 2022 – April 2024.

vi. Editor-in-Chief thereafter Advisor, *Journal of Development Review*, SMC Tribhuvan University, July 2020 – to date.

vii. **Reviewer** of the journal *Economic Systems*, Elsevier Science, December 2010 – to date.

viii. **Reviewer** of the journal *Economic Modelling*, Elsevier Science, April 2007 – to date.

ix. **Reviewer** of the *Journal of Economic Policy Reform*, Routledge, September 2013 – to date.

x. **Reviewer** of the *Journal of Economics and International Finance*, <http://www.academicjournals.org/JEIF/About.htm>, April 2010 - to date.

xi. **Editor** (2009 July –2019 September) of *European Association for Comparative Economic Study Newsletter* (Quarterly), Link: <http://www.eaces.net/public.html>.

xii. **Editor-in-Chief** (2007) and **Editor** (2003-2005) of *Hokudai Bisauni*, an annual newsletter of Hokkaido University Nepalese Student Associations (HUNSA), Sapporo, Japan.

F. PUBLICATIONS

F.1 International Publications

Articles in International Refereed Journals

1. **Value Chain for Livelihood Promotion in Nepal Hills**, *Asian Journal of Economics and Finance*, Vol 5, No. 3, 2023, pp. 267—283, <https://DOI:10.47509/AJEF.2023.v05i03.01>.
2. **Managing Drought Risks with Drought-stress Tolerant Rice Varieties and its Impacts on Yield and Production Risk: A Case of Nepal**, *Environmental Challenges*, Vol. 7, 2022, Elsevier, Link: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envc.2022.100503>.
3. **Impact of Raising Tax Rates in GDP Growth: The Case of Nepal**, *Review of Business and Economics Studies*, Vol. 9, No. 2, 2021, pp. 6-15, doi: 10.26794/2308-944X-2021-9-2-6-15, Financial University, Moscow, Link: [doi: 10.26794/2308-944X-2021-9-2-6-15](doi:10.26794/2308-944X-2021-9-2-6-15).
4. **Effects of Inflation on Growth and Poverty in South Asia**, *Asian Journal of Economics and Finance*, 3(1), 2021, pp. 149-156, Academic Research Foundation, Link: http://arfjournals.com/abstract/30897_9_sanjaya.pdf.
5. **The Economics of Higher Education in Nepal: Preparing a Sustainability Plan**, *Journal of Education and Vocational Research*, 11(2), 2020, pp. 23-35, AMH International, (Link: [https://doi.org/10.22610/jevr.v11i2\(V\).3129](https://doi.org/10.22610/jevr.v11i2(V).3129)).
6. **Inflation, Growth, and Distribution Nexus in Post-Transition and Emerging Economies of South Asia**, *Economic Alternatives*, Vol. 26, No. 3, pp. 368-383, 2020, UNWE Publishing (Link: [DOI: https://doi.org/10.37075/EA.2020.3.02](DOI:https://doi.org/10.37075/EA.2020.3.02)).
7. **Trafficking of Wildlife: an Emerging Problem in South Asia**, *Global Journal of Human Social Science: Economics*, Vol. 19, Issue 5, 2019, pp. 1-11, Global Journals (Link: [https://globaljournals.org/GJHSS_Volume19/E-Journal_GJHSS_\(E\)_Vol_19_Issue_5.pdf](https://globaljournals.org/GJHSS_Volume19/E-Journal_GJHSS_(E)_Vol_19_Issue_5.pdf)).

8. **Tax Reforms and their Impacts on Responsiveness in Nepal**, *The Asian Journal of Economics and Finance*, Vol. 1, Issue 1, 2019, pp. 23-36, Academic Research Foundation (Link: http://arfjournals.com/abstract/13625_6_sanjaya.pdf).
9. **Remittances and Household Expenditure in Nepal: Evidence from Cross-Section Data**, *Economies*, Vol. 5, Issue 2, pp. 1-17, 2017, MDPI (link: <https://doi.org/10.3390/economies5020016>).
10. **Role of Public Investment in Growth and Poverty Reduction in Transition Economies**, *Journal of Reviews on Global Economics*, Vol. 5, pp. 310-326, 2016, LifeScience Global (link: <http://dx.doi.org/10.6000/1929-7092.2016.05.27>).
11. **Reforming Value Added Tax System in Developing World: The Case of Nepal**, *Business and Management Studies*, pp. 44-63, February 2016, RedFame (link: <https://doi.org/10.11114/bms.v2i2.1616>).
12. **Growth with Redistribution through Liberalization with Restructuring: A CGE Policy Model of Nepal**, *SSRN Electronic Journal*, pp. 1-21, 15 March 2015, link: <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2657210>).
13. **Trade Liberalisation in Fixed and Flexible Exchange Rate Regimes: CGE Analysis for Nepal**, *Journal of Economic Policy Reform*, Vol. 17, Issue 2, pp. 129-148, 2013, Taylor & Francis (link: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17487870.2013.843896>).
14. **Alternative Approach to Economic Restructuring to Benefit the Poor**, *Scientific Annals of Economics and Business*, Vol. 60 Issue 1, June 2013, pp. 1-20, Versita (link: <http://saaic.feaa.uaic.ro/index.php/saaic/article/view/T01, DOI 10.2478/aicue-2013-0016>).
15. **Trade Liberalisation and Inequalities in Nepal: a CGE Analysis**, *Economic Modelling*, Vol. 29 Issue 6, November 2012, pp. 2543-2557, Elsevier (link: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.econmod.2012.08.008>).
16. **Making Unilateral Trade Liberalisation Beneficial to the Poor**, *Socio-Economic Planning Sciences*, Vol. 45 Issue 2, 2011, pp. 60-71, Elsevier (link: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.seps.2010.12.002>).
17. **Cross Border Economic Convergence and EU Integration Process**, *Lex Localis*, Vol. 9 No. 2, 2011, pp. 179-203, Institute for Local Self-government and Public Procurement Maribor (link: DOI: [https://doi.org/10.4335/9.2.181-205\(2011\)](https://doi.org/10.4335/9.2.181-205(2011))).
18. **Potential Impacts of the Devaluation of Nepalese Currency: a General Equilibrium Approach**, *Economic Systems*, Vol. 34 Issue 4, 2010, pp. 413-436, Elsevier (link: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2010.01.005>).
19. **Import Liberalisation and Revenue Replacement: Impacts in a Small Asian Developing Economy**, *European Journal of Development Research*, Vol. 22 Issue 3, 2010, pp. 417-442, Palgrave Macmillan (link: <https://doi.org/10.1057/ejdr.2010.4>).
20. **Convergence Analysis among the Ten European Transition Economies**, *Hitotsubashi Journal of Economics*, Vol. 50 Issue 2, 2009, pp. 123-141, Hitotsubashi University, Japan. (as a co-author) (link: <http://hermes-ir.lib.hit-u.ac.jp/rs/handle/10086/18049>, DOI: 10.15057/18049).
21. **Macroeconomic and Distributional Impacts of Downsizing Fiscal Deficit**, *Economic Journal of Hokkaido University*, Vol. 38, 2009, pp. 69-84, Hokkaido University, Japan. (link: <http://eprints.lib.hokudai.ac.jp/dspace/handle/2115/39875>).
22. **Trade Liberalisation and Household Welfare in Nepal**, *Journal of Policy Modeling*, Vol. 30, Issue 6, pp. 1057-1060, 2008, Elsevier Science. (DOI link: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jpolmod.2007.12.005>).
23. **Poverty Alleviation and the Industrial Employment of Women (The Case of Nepal)**, *Journal of International Development*, Vol 20, Issue 5, pp. 670-685, 2008, Development Studies Association/Wiley InterScience, UK, (DOI: 10.1002/jid.1447, link: <http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/120696034/abstract>).

24. **Empowering Rural Women through a Community Development Approach in Nepal**, *Community Development Journal*, Vol. 43, Issue 2, pp. 34-46, 2007, Oxford University Press, New York.(as the main author) (link: <http://cdj.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/content/full/42/1/34>, <https://doi.org/10.1093/cdj/bsi064>).
25. **A Comparative Approach in the Agricultural and Industrial Labour Productivities in Poverty Alleviation**, *Labour and Management in Development Journal*, Vol. 8, 2007, National Library of Australia, Australia, (link: <http://www.nla.gov.au/openpublish/index.php/lmd/article/viewFile/1351/1635>).
26. **Flow Structure in Nepal and the Benefit to the Poor**, *Economics Bulletin*, Vol. 15, No. 17, pp. 1-14, 2007, Vanderbilt University, USA. (link: <http://www.accessecon.com/pubs/EB/2007/Volume15/EB-07O10011A.pdf>).
27. **Measuring and Analyzing Poverty (with a specific reference to the case of Nepal)**, *European Journal of Comparative Economics*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 195-215, 2004, LIUC University Press, Italy. (link: <http://eaces.liuc.it/18242979200402/182429792004010203.pdf>).
28. **Poverty and Labour Market Correlates in Nepalese Economy**, *Economic Journal of Hokkaido University*, vol. 34, 193-213, 2005, Japan. (link: http://eprints.lib.hokudai.ac.jp/dspace/bitstream/2115/5403/3/EJHU_v34_p193-213.pdf).
29. **The Role of Pharmacists in HIV/STD Prevention: Evaluation of an STD Syndromic Management Intervention in Nepal**, *AIDS*, Vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 81-87, February, 1998, National Library of Medicine, USA. (as a co-author), (link: <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/9792365/>).

Work in progress

Fiscal Policy and Growth Diagnostic in Developing Economies, and Economic Reforms and Transformation in South Asia

Books

1. **Pro-poor Growth and Liberalization in Developing Economies**, ISBN: 9780415580281
Routledge, Taylor and Francis Group, UK.

Book review appeared in:

- i. *Economic Systems*, Vol. 37, 2013 by Jens Holscher, link: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ecosys.2012.08.003>
- ii. *Journal of International and Global Studies*, Vol. 4(1), 2012, by Gyan Pradhan, link: <http://www.lindenwood.edu/jigs/docs/volume4Issue1/bookReviews/109-111.pdf>
- iii. *International Journal of Asian Business and Information Management*, 3(4), 73-74, October-December 2012, by Patricia Ordóñez de Pablos, link: http://www.igi-global.com/Files/Ancillary/4dec54b3-3511-4bda-9ba7-e1cc669fb93d_1947-9638_3_4_BookReview.pdf

2. **Pro-poor Growth and Liberalisation: CGE Policy Modelling for Nepal**, ISBN: 90-9021354-6, Erasmus University Rotterdam, The Netherlands, 2006.

Book Chapters

1. **'Trade Liberalisation'** In Jens Holscher and Horst Tomman (ed.) *Palgrave Dictionary of Emerging Markets and Transition Economics*, ISBN 978-1-13737-137-9, 2016, pp. 193-213, Palgrave Macmillan, London.

2. **‘Trade Liberalization, Growth, and Distribution in Developing Countries: Leading Experiences’** In Balthasar Hahn and Carl Jaegar (eds.) *Trade Liberalization and Protectionism*, ISBN 978-1-60876-837-0, 2010, pp. 31-60, Nova Science Publishers, New York.

3. **‘Determinants of the Migration Flows from Nepalese Villages’** In Lance K. Valencia et. al (eds.) *Employment and Labor Issues: Unemployment, Youth Employment and Child Labor*, ISBN 978-1-60876-282-8, 2010, pp. 69-88, Nova Science Publishers, New York. (Etsuo Yoshino as a co-author).

F.2 Publications in Nepal

Policy Paper

1. **Comprehensive Review of VAT Implementation in Nepal**, GIZ/RAS Project to Support Inland Revenue Department for VAT Implementation (Ref. 13.2251.0-001.00), Kathmandu.

2. Measuring and Analyzing Tax Potentiality, **Economic Policy Network II (EPN II) (TA: 39604—NEP) Policy Paper**, 2010, Ministry of Finance and Asian Development Bank. Link: <https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/project-document/75414/39604-012-nep-tacr.pdf>

Journal Articles

1. **Pro-poor Growth, Liberalisation and Nepalese Economy**, *Arthik Sampreshan*, Vol. 2, 2010, Department of Economics Education, Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu.

2. **Growth, Distribution and Poverty Nexus: the Nepalese Village Economy at Crossroads**, *VIKAS (A Journal of Development)*, vol. 28, 2008, National Planning Commission/Nepal.

3. **Neo-liberal vs. Structuralist Thinking in Stabilization and Structural Adjustment**, *Economic Journal of Development Issues*, Patan Multiple Campus, Tribhuvan University, vol. 2, no. 2, 2001, Kathmandu.

4. **Assessment of Health Policy for Development**, *Revival*, vol. 1 no. 3, 1996, Pro Bono Publico, Kathmandu.

5. **Some Issues on Tax Policy**, *PRASHASAN*, vol.73, 1995, HMG/N Ministry of General Administration, Kathmandu.

Books

1. **Economic Transformation and Current Crisis**, ISBN: 978-9937-0-8147-4, Kathmandu, 2020 (in Nepali).
2. **Some Vicissitudes in Global Economy**, ISBN: 978-9937-0-6044-8, Kathmandu, 2019 (in Nepali).
3. **A Discourse on Independent and Prosperous Economy**, ISBN: 978-9937-0-6045-5, Kathmandu, 2019 (in Nepali).
4. **Poverty Reduction and Social Development: an Inclusive View**, ISBN: 978-9937-2-7494-4, Bijnan Margaret Memorial Foundation, 2012.
5. **Prospects and Challenges of Contemporary Global Economy**, ISBN: 978-9937-2-7495-1, Bijnan Margaret Memorial Foundation, 2012 (in Nepali).
6. **Economic Problems of Developing World in Light of the Experiences of the Industrialised World**, ISBN: 978-9937-2-7493-7, Bijnan Margaret Memorial Foundation, 2012 (in Nepali).
7. **Memoirs of Dr. Bijnan Acharya**, ISBN: 978-9937-2-0906-9, Bijnan Margaret Memorial Foundation, (worked as an editor), 2008.
8. **Poverty Alleviation, Industrial Employment, and Women Empowerment Nexus in Nepalese Economy**, ISBN: 978-9937-2-1004-2, Bhairab Offset Press, Kathmandu, 2006.

Chapter in Published Reports

Industrial Development Perspective Plan: Vision 2020, chapter 8, Government of Nepal/UNIDO/UNDP, Project NC/NEP/00/009, 2002. (Strategy paper and detailed analytical reports are available online: <https://www.unido.org/nepal-industrial-development-perspective-plan-vision-2020-strategy-paper> and https://www.unido.org/sites/default/files/2006-10/nepal_analyticalreport_0.pdf)

Articles Published in Magazines/National Dailies (OpEds)

More than 150 articles published in major national dailies including *Kantipur*, *Nagarik*, *Republica*, *Gorkhapatra* and *Rising Nepal*. These articles were on different aspects of Nepalese economy and contemporary global economic issues.

G. SKILLS/COMPETENCY/TRAINING

G.1 Skills/Competency

Computer Skills:

GAMS, SPSS, E-Views, STATA, Microsoft Word, Excel, Power Point, Publisher, E-mail and Internet.

Analytical Skills:

Qualitative research analysis including participatory rural appraisal (PRA), rapid rural appraisal (RRA), rapid market appraisal (RMA), triangulation, ethnographic analysis, and group(focus) discussions.

Quantitative research analysis including partial equilibrium analysis, computable general equilibrium (CGE) analysis, input-output analysis, fixed price multiplier analysis, cross-sectional and time-series regression analysis, probit regression analysis, value chain analysis, and factor analysis.

G.2 Training Received

- i. Ethics and Standards of Conduct, Online training of WFP/UN, 12 June 2017.
- ii. United nations Course on Prevention of Harassment, Sexual Harassment and Abuse of Authority, Online training of UN, 8 June 2017.
- iii. Prevention of Fraud, Corruption and SEA at WFP, online training of WFP, 6 June 2017.
- iv. Rapid Rural Appraisal and Participatory Rural Appraisal (RRA/PRA), training organised by New ERA, Kathmandu, during 22-24 January 1996.

G.3 Training Provided

- i. “Research Methodology Training” to Tribhuvan University Teachers organized by Saraswati Multiple Campus, 3-5 July, 2017.
- ii. “Action Research: Approaches, Basic Tools, and Extensions” to the Nepal Red-Cross Society staffs during the annual workshop (24-26 November, 2008) at Dhulikhel, Kavre, Nepal.

H. PARTICIPATION IN CIVIL SOCIETIES

- i. **Chief Election Officer** in the election of Free Student Union of Saraswati Multiple Campus, March 2023, Kathmandu.
- ii. **Chief Election Officer** in the election of Nepal University Teachers Association (TUTA) unit in Saraswati Multiple Campus, Tribhuvan University, July 2022, Kathmandu.
- iii. Inclusion in the biographical reference in **Who's Who in the World (Marquis)**, 2009 onward.
- iv. **Election Commissioner** to the formation of the 5th Executive Committee of Nepalese Student Association in Japan (NESAJ), Japan, 2006.
- v. **Vice-president**, Nepalese Student Association in Japan (NESAJ), April 2004 – March 2005.
- vi. **Volunteer** in Hague Appeal for Peace (HAP) conference, 11 to 15 May, 1999, The Hague, Netherlands. As a volunteer I involved myself in multidisciplinary activities in the conference.

Membership in civil societies:

1. International Academy of Business and Economics (IABE)
2. European Association for Comparative Economic Studies (EACES)
3. International Nepal Literary Society (INLS)
4. Japan Society for International Development (JASID)
5. Japan Association for Comparative Economic Studies (JACES)
6. Nepal Economic Association (NEA)

I. TRAVEL

Nepal: More than 60 districts (of the total 77) comprising all ecological regions

Foreign: Belgium, China, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Hungary, India, Japan, Luxembourg, Maldives, Netherlands, Poland, Russian Federation, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Thailand, UK, and USA.

J. REFERENCES

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